



جدول يوضح موضوعات الأبحاث المطلوبة لطلاب كلية التمريض الفرقة الثانية بديلا عن امتحانات الفصل الدراسي الثاني للعام الجامعي ٢٠١٩-٢٠٢٠

قواعد اعداد البحث:

- ١- الخط ١٤ ..... العناوين ١٦ ..... نوع الخط Times New Roman.....
- ٢- المسافة بين الاسطر ١.٥
- ٣- الهومش من جميع الاتجاهات ٢.٥
- ٤- لا تقل عد اوراق البحث عن ٣ ورقات ولا تزيد عن ١٠ ورقات وذلك بخلاف صفحة العنوان وبيانات الطالب ورقم جلوسه ان وجد.
- ٥- يمكن الاستعانة بكتاب القسم وكتب مكتبة الكلية بالاضافة الي النت
- ٦- يصاغ البحث بطريقة بحثية ..... مثلا العنوان ..... المقدمة ..... الموضوع ..... ثم المراجع.
- ٧- لا يزيد حجم البحث عن ٥ ميجا بايت
- ٨- يحول البحث الي صيغة ال( بي دي اف) بعد الانتهاء من كتابته وتنسيقه.
- ٩- يقوم الطالب باعداد البحث منفردا ( وليس في مجموعة)
- ١٠- الالتزام بعدد الصفحات او اي شروط اخرى اذا كانت محددة من قبل استاذ المادة امام السؤال او امام موضوعات الابحاث
- ١١- يكتب بحث واحد في اي من الموضوعات التاليه لكل مقرر:

موضوعات الأبحاث الخاصة بالفرقة الثانية		
القسم	أسم المادة	موضوعات البحث
التمريض النفسى والصحة النفسية	التمريض النفسى والصحة النفسية	<p>1) According to Freud, our personality develops from the interactions among what he proposed as the three fundamental structures of the human mind: the id, ego, and superego. Conflicts among these three structures, determine how we behave and approach the world.</p> <p><b>In the light of this sentence; write 5 pages about the following:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Levels of awareness or consciousness.</li><li>2. Freud's Structure of the Human Mind/personality.</li><li>3. Psychosexual stages of development.</li></ol> <p>2- Communication is the fundamental base for establish nurse-patient relationship. It is extremely important to psychiatric</p>

nurse, for assisting patient to regain psychological or physiological functional normally.

**In the light of this sentence; write 7 pages about the following:**

- 1) Definition of communication.**
- 2) Importance of communication.**
- 3) Elements of communication.**
- 4) Types of communication.**
- 5) Characteristics of effective verbal communication.**
- 6) Techniques that enhance communication.**

**3-** Therapeutic relationship differs from either a social or an intimate relationship that the nurse maximizes his or her communication skills, understanding of human behavior and personal growth of the patient.

**In the light of this sentence; write 7 pages about the following:**

- 1) Importance of nurse – patient relationship.**
- 2) Differences between therapeutic and social interaction.**
- 3) Principles in therapeutic relationship.**
- 4) Phases of the nurse – patient relationship.**

**4-** The mind is the faculty of a human being's reasoning and thoughts. It holds the power of imagination, recognition, and appreciation, and is responsible for processing feelings and emotions, resulting in attitudes and actions.

**In the light of this sentence; write 8 pages about the following:**

- 1) Abnormal types of thinking.**
- 2) Disorders of form of thought.**
- 3) Disorders of stream of thought.**
- 4) Disorders of content of thought.**
- 5) Types of delusion.**

**5 -** Schizophrenia is a common and serious mental illness that affects 1 in 100 people worldwide. It is one of the most severe mental illnesses and it is presented in all culture, races, and socioeconomic classes.

**In the light of this sentence; write 10 pages about the**

<p>following</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) Definition of schizophrenia.</li> <li>2) Etiological factors.</li> <li>3) Subtypes of schizophrenia.</li> <li>4) Positive and negative symptoms of schizophrenia.</li> <li>5) Nursing assessment of schizophrenia.</li> <li>6) Nursing care plan for patient with schizophrenic patient.</li> </ol>		
<p>Write in one of the following topics:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) Types of schizophrenia.</li> <li>2) Clinical features of Bipolar I disorder.</li> <li>3) Medical differential diagnosis of panic disorder.</li> </ol>	الطب النفسي	الطب النفسي – كلية الطب
<p>❖ الموضوعات البحثية الخاصة بمقرر تمرير الحالات الحرجة والطوارئ والتي يختار منها الطالب كالاتي</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) Acute respiratory distress syndrome (ARDS).</li> <li>2) Acute Respiratory failure.</li> <li>3) Pulmonary embolism.</li> <li>4) Pulmonary edema.</li> <li>5) Acute Hepatic failure.</li> <li>6) Acute kidney injury.</li> <li>7) Shock.</li> <li>8) Acute poisoning.</li> <li>9) Diabetic crisis.</li> <li>10) Infection control measures in critical care setting.</li> </ol>	تمرير الحالات الحرجة والطوارئ	تمرير الحالات الحرجة والطوارئ
<p>عزيزي الطالب من خلال دراستك لمقرر مادة النظريات والاتجاهات الحديثة في التمريض اختر احد الموضوعات التالية ثم اكتب فيه مقالة بحثية عن:</p> <p><b>1-Evidence-based nursing methods can be used to enhance patient care and improve outcomes: In the light of this sentence; write 4 pages about the following:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A- The main concept of "Evidence-Based Nursing.</li> <li>B- The goal of evidence based nursing.</li> <li>C- Benefits of evidence based nursing practice.</li> <li>D- Steps of the evidence based nursing.</li> <li>E- Clinical scenario to apply evidence based nursing.</li> </ol>	النظريات والاتجاهات الحديثة في التمريض	تمرير الأطفال + التمريض النفسي والصحة النفسية

**2-Evidence-based nursing practice (EBN) means making decisions about patient care on the basis of current best available evidence: In the light of this sentence; write 4 pages about the following:**

- A- Levels of the evidence based nursing.
- B- Barriers to promoting Evidence Based Practice.
- C- Resources Evidence based practice.
- D- Clinical scenario to apply evidence based nursing.

**3-Family-centered care or Family-centered service is an approach that provides an expanded view of how to work with children and families. Family-centered service is made up of a set of values, attitudes, and approaches to services for children with special needs and their families. Family-centered service recognizes that each family is unique; that the family is the constant in the child's life; and that they are the experts on the child's abilities and needs. Answer the following:**

1. Define family-Centered Care (FCC)
2. List function of the family
3. List goals of Family Centered Care
4. What the Benefits of Family-Centered Care
5. Mention the four principles of family-centered care
6. List strategies to Implement Family Centered Care
7. Discuss applications of Family-Centered Care
8. List barriers to Family-Centered Care
9. Discuss role of the nurse

**4-Cells in the body have specific purposes, but stem cells are cells that do not yet have a specific role and can become almost any cell that is required. Stem cells are undifferentiated cells that can turn into specific cells, as the body needs them. Scientists and doctors are interested in stem cells as they help to explain how some functions of the body work, and how they sometimes go wrong. Answer the following**

1. Define stem cell
2. List sources of stem cells
3. List type of stem cells
4. Mention uses

5. Discuss donating and harvesting

**5-Nanomedicine ranges from the medical applications of nanomaterial and biological devices, to nanoelectronic biosensors, and even possible future applications of molecular nanotechnology such as biological machines.**

**Answer the following**

1. define nanomedicine
2. discuss Uses of nanotechnology of field

6 - Nurses have an obligation to continually work to improve their own knowledge base and ability to identify appropriate application of information to specific patient situation. Evidence-Based Nursing is the process by which nurses make clinical decisions using the best available research evidence, patient preference, and clinical expertise to improve patient/client outcomes. **Answer the following questions (give about 8 pages)**

- List importance of evidence based nursing practice
- Identify components of evidence based practice
- Discuss evidence- based practice process
- Describe barriers to evidence-based nursing practice
- Discuss strategies to overcome barriers and supporting for evidence based practice

7 - Nurses work in collaboration with a number of health workers (physicians, pharmacists, social workers, child life specialists, occupational and physical therapists) to provide care for patients; thus it is important to have a multidisciplinary care plan to effectively care for the patients' many needs. **Answer the following questions (give about 8 pages)**

- list benefits of clinical Pathway
- Identify components of clinical Pathway
- Describe Key for successful implementation of clinical pathway
- Provide selection criteria for development of clinical pathway
- Apply steps for development of clinical pathway
- List barriers to clinical Pathway
- Discuss nurse's role in clinical pathway

8 - Nursing informatics is a specialty that integrates nursing

science, computer science and information science to manage and communicate data, information, knowledge and wisdom in nursing practice. **Discuss this statement (in 7 pages) and clarify importance of nursing informatics and impact of nursing informatics in nursing process.**

**9- The field of robotics in nursing is evolving fast to cope with the need for help in caregiving, especially for the elderly and individuals with disabilities.**

In the light of this sentence; write 5 pages about the following:

- Types of robotics in healthcare system.
- Uses of [robotic technologies](#).
- Clarify another classification of robotic roles.
- Advantages related to the use of nursing- care robots.

**10- Smartphones and other mobile devices are having and will continue to have an impact on health care delivery all over the world.**

In the light of this sentence; write 5 pages about the following:

- Impact of using smart phones at nursing practices.
- Benefits of using smartphones.
- Hazards of using smartphones.

**11- Telehealth delivery can range from a simple phone conversation between two healthcare professionals to a comprehensive videoconferencing between healthcare providers in two separate countries**

In the light of this sentence; write 5 pages about the following:

- Types of applications
- Telehealth in Nursing
- Telehealth Nurse Roles
- Benefits of Home Tele Health Nursing

Dear second year students the following is the required students' review articles for passing the nursing ethics course 2020. Please every student chooses one of the following to write within 10 pages includes introduction and references:

أخلاقيات  
التمريض

التمريض  
الباطني  
والجراحي  
+ إدارة

1- **Title "Nurses Rights and Responsibilities"**: Each profession has an ethics, the nursing ethics is very important for this profession. All nurses must be aware for their rights and responsibilities to prevent the mistakes in their practice.

- a. Write in detail in nurses rights.
- b. Clarify the nurses' responsibilities.
- c. Set your suggestions for nurses to become more committed to apply nursing ethics.

2- **Title "Ethical Dilemmas"**: Nurses are a group of professional who face a variety of ethical dilemmas in the course of carrying out their duties. Write from 4-10 pages about the following:

- a. Introduction about the ethical dilemma.
- b. What is an ethical dilemma?
- c. What is a moral dilemma?
- d. Ethical frameworks for decision making.
- e. Ethical problem solving and decision making.
- f. The most common nursing ethics dilemma faced by nurses.

3- **Title "Barriers to ethical practice"**: While Bioethics is now taught at all medical and nursing colleges, there are increasing difference between what we are teaching what has been faced in daily practice. All nurses must be aware for some of barriers to ethical practice and haw the nurse can overcome it. Write from 4-10 pages about the following?

- a. What is ethical practice?
- b. The most common barriers of ethical practice and haw the nurse can overcome it.

4-**Title"Standards of practice"**: In Republic Egypt, the public has entrusted the College of Registered Nurses of Egypt, through the Health Professions Act, with the responsibility for establishing, monitoring and enforcing standards of practice and professional ethics for registered nurses and nurse practitioners. Write from 4-10 pages about the following?

- a. What is a standard and professional standards?
- b. Characteristics of Professional Standards.
- c. Purposes of professional standards.

<p>d. Dimension of Professional Standards.</p> <p><b>5 – Title "Ethics and ethical principles"</b> Ethics are the set of moral principles that guide a person's behavior. Write in the following:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Why is ethics important?</li> <li>Define Ethical behavior; Ethics; Ethical principles and values; Values; and Behavior?</li> <li>Discuss ethical principles</li> </ol> <p><b>6- Title "Legal Concepts of Nursing Ethics"</b> Law are the rules made by humans who regulated social conduct, write in:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Define the law?</li> <li>Identify the functions of law?</li> <li>List types of law</li> <li>Mention Intentional and Unintentional torts</li> <li>Clarify the common sources of negligence and malpractice</li> <li>Discuss legal safeguards for nurses</li> <li>Identify Ethical problems in Nursing</li> </ol> <p><b>7 - Title " Nursing's pathway to professionalism"</b> A profession is a work that requires special knowledge and skilled preparation, write in the following:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Nursing's pathway to professionalism</li> <li>the relation of nursing profession to ethics</li> </ol> <p><b>8- Title " Nurses changing role"</b> Advanced nursing education is empowering nurses to lead the way, write in the following:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Nurses changing role</li> <li>ethical considerations to nurses changing role</li> </ol>		
<p>❖ الموضوعات البحثية الخاصة بمقرر طرق التدريس والتي يختار منها الطالب كالاتي</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Teaching.</li> <li>Education.</li> <li>Learning.</li> <li>Group discussion.</li> <li>Lecture.</li> <li>Field trip</li> <li>Presentation.</li> <li>Audiovisual aids.</li> <li>Evaluation.</li> <li>Role play.</li> </ol>	<p>طرق التدريس</p>	<p>تمريض النساء والتوليد + تمريض الحالات الحرجة</p>

**A- Composition Writing:**

1. Novel Coronavirus (COVID-19)
2. Diabetes

**B- Reading Comprehension Passages:**

**Passage 1:**

The term ‘virus’ is derived from the Latin word for ‘poison’ or ‘slime’. It was originally applied to the noxious stench emanating from swamps that was thought to cause a variety of diseases in the centuries before microbes were discovered and specifically linked to illness. But it was not until almost the end of the nineteenth century that a true virus was **proven** to be the cause of a disease.

The **nature** of viruses made them impossible to detect for many years even after bacteria had been discovered and studied. Not only are viruses too small to be seen with a light microscope, they also cannot be detected through their biological activity, except as it occurs in conjunction with other organisms. In fact, viruses show no traces of biological activity by themselves. Unlike bacteria, they are not living agents in the strictest sense. Viruses are very simple pieces of organic material composed only of nucleic acid, either DNA or RNA, enclosed in a coat of protein made up of simple structural units. (Some viruses also contain carbohydrates and lipids.) They are parasites, requiring human, animal, or plant cells to live. The virus replicates by attaching to a cell and injecting its nucleic acid. Once inside the cell, the DNA or RNA that contains the virus' genetic information takes over the cell's biological machinery, and the cell begins to manufacture viral proteins rather than its own.

1. Which of the following is the best title for the passage?

- (a) New Developments in Viral Research
- (b) Exploring the Causes of Disease
- (c) DNA: Nature's Building Block
- (d) Understanding Viruses

2. Before microbes were discovered it was believed that some diseases were caused by

- (a) germ-carrying insects
- (b) certain strains of bacteria

اللغة  
الانجليزية

اللغة  
الانجليزية –  
كلية الآداب

- (c) foul odors released from swamps
- (d) slimy creatures living near swamps

3. The word “proven” in line 5 is closest meaning to which of the following

- (a) Shown
- (b) Feared
- (c) Imagined
- (d) Considered

4. The word “nature” in line 6 is closest in meaning to which of the following?

- (a) Self-sufficiency
- (b) Shapes
- (c) Characteristics
- (d) Speed

5. The author implies that bacteria were investigated earlier than viruses because

- (a) bacteria are easier to detect
- (b) bacteria are harder to eradicate
- (c) viruses are extremely poisonous
- (d) viruses are found only in hot climates

6. All of the following may be components of a virus EXCEPT

- (a) RNA
- (b) plant cells
- (c) carbohydrates
- (d) a coat of protein

**Passage 2:**

Having no language, infants cannot be told what they need to learn. Yet by the age of three they will have mastered the basic structure of their native language and will be well on their way to communicative competence. Acquiring their language is a most impressive intellectual **feat**. Students of how children learn language generally agree that the most remarkable aspect of this feat is the rapid acquisition of grammar. Nevertheless, the ability of children to conform to grammatical rules is only slightly more

wonderful than their ability to learn words. It has been **reckoned** that the average high school graduate in the United States has a reading vocabulary of 80,000 words, **which** includes idiomatic expressions and proper names of people and places. This vocabulary must have been learned over a period of 16 years. From the figures, it can be calculated that the average child learns at a rate of about 13 new words per day. Clearly a learning process of great complexity goes on a rapid rate in children.

1. What is the main subject of the passage?

- (a) Language acquisition in children
- (b) Teaching languages to children.
- (c) How to memorize words.
- (d) Communicating with infants.

2. The word “feat” is closest in meaning to which of the following?

- (a) experiment
- (b) idea
- (c) activity
- (d) accomplishment

3. The word “reckoned” is closest in meaning to which of the following?

- (a) suspected
- (b) estimated
- (c) proved
- (d) said

4. In line 8, the word “which” refers to

- (a) their ability
- (b) reading vocabulary
- (c) idiomatic expression
- (d) learning process

5. According to the passage, what is impressive about the way children learn vocabulary?

- (a) They learn words before they learn grammar
- (b) They learn even very long words

- (c) They learn words very quickly
- (d) They learn the most words in high school

**C- Grammar**

**1- Choose the correct answer:**

1. Don't stay in that hotel. ....beds are very uncomfortable.  
(a) A (b) The (c) No Article
2. I phoned Sarah last night and gave ..... the massage.  
(a) she (b) hers (c) her
3. A: "I don't like milk." B: "....."  
(a) Neither do I (b) So do I (c) Either do I
4. Lisa isn't a very good tennis player because she doesn't practise .....  
(a) too (b) many (c) enough
5. .... tea seems to keep some people awake.  
(a) A (b) No Article (c) The
6. We couldn't drive across the bridge ..... it was closed.  
(a) as a result (b) because (c) in spite of
7. We don't want anybody ..... we are here.  
(a) to know (b) knowing (c) known
8. I taught..... to play the guitar; I have never had lessons.  
(a) me (b) myself (c) mine
9. What is your ..... name?  
(a) friend's (b) friends' (c) friends
10. It's ..... early to go to bed.  
(a) very (b) enough (c) too

**B- Do as shown between brackets:**

1. The water wasn't ..... a bath.  
(Use *enough* with the words *warm* and *have*)

2. We met Sue and Frank at .....  
(Use the possessive 's with the following words: *party/Sarah*)
3. I did not buy that cake from the shop. I made it.....  
(Use a **reflexive pronoun**)
4. The teacher is asking Jane a question.  
(Rewrite the underlined word using a **pronoun**)
5. I had dinner with a film star. I'll never forget it.  
(Use the **gerund** to connect the two sentences)
6. Try ..... (forget) it; it's not worth .....(worry) about.  
(Use the **gerund** or **infinitive** forms of the words in brackets)
7. They went out for a walk even though the weather was bad.  
(Rephrase the sentence using **DESPITE**)
8. You'd better take a sweater. It might get cold.  
(Combine the sentences using **IN CASE**)
9. I came here so that I could see you.  
(Rephrase the sentence using **IN ORDER TO**)
10. (nobody goes out at night/dangerous)  
It's.....  
.  
(Complete the sentence using **TOO (+adj) + TO (do something)**)

### **D-Translation:**

#### **1- Translate the following from English into Arabic:**

Beginning in the seventeenth century, millions of African people were kidnapped, enslaved, and shipped across the Atlantic Ocean to the Americas under horrific conditions that frequently resulted in starvation and death. Nearly two million people died at sea during the agonizing journey.

#### **2- Translate the following from Arabic into English:**

الثقة بالنفس فضيلة كبرى عليها عماد النجاح في الحياة، و شتان بينها و بين الغرور الذي يعد رزيلة، و الفرق بينهما أن الغرور اعتماد النفس على الخيال، و على الكبر الزائف، و الثقة بالنفس اعتمادها على مقدرتها على تحمل المسؤولية، و على تقوية ملكتها، و تحسين استعدادها.

عميد الكلية

د. يسريه السيد يوسف

وكيل الكلية لشئون التعليم والطلاب

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